Speech of Gov. Joseph A. Wright, DELIVERED BEFORE THE WAYNE COUNTY tree. AGRICULTURAL FAIR, HELD AT RICH-

on the seas; within its Territories Arts, Science, Me. place. may be prosperity among classes in Monarchies and even the town authorities had appointed a guardian to take Despotisms; but true national prosperity, in its most en-larged sense, cannot exist under such forms of govern-

The people of the United States have within their lish for themselves the highest state of national prosperity. A spirit of freedom, equality, independence and setf-reliance, is the inheritance of every citizen. The self-reliance, is the inheritance of every citizen. The laws make no privileged classes. The toads to usefulness, to wealth and to honorable distinction are open to all. Aided by the indispensable qualities of virtue, industry and knowledge, the farmer boy, or the apprentice downs.

It is susceptible of the clearest demonstration, that every desultory manner in which I have addressed you. Being my first visit to forty per cent. annually. No article (the cow excepted,) will come so near to paying annually for their cost, as the sheep. government under equal laws, by which each man re-oeives the due reward of his own labor.

The true basis of all national prosperity will be found low men, and to himself. vide means for his advancement in knowledge, is surely in the most desolate state of orphanage.

There is no one thing, after religion, virtue and knowledge, that contributes so much to the permanent pros-perity of a nation as that which I call the inventive talent. It is this that has contributed much to the wealth, eommercial importance and prosperity of England; and it is the same principle, operating in a field more free, that is now doing so much in our own Republic.

We are behind no people on the face of the globe in mechanical genius and skill, and this is mainly to be at-

tributed to our free institutions. With us, if a mechanic has a hundred hands at work in one shop, each man does not regard himself as a mere copying machine, compelled to follow, without question the precise directions given to him by the master mechanic; but he thinks while at work, and he takes the liberty of making suggestions as to the propriety or expediency of changing this wheel or that eog. He does not feel himself to be a mere servant to do the bidding of his master; but he thinks, plans, reasons and suggests. Thus the powers of many

During the last month I have attended the State Fairs of New York and Ohio; at the two exhibitions more than a hundred thousand people were in attendance—an army greater than that with which Julius Cæsar conquered Gaul, but it was an army without bloody banners,—a volunteer army, gathered together to celebrate the tribumphs of peace. "Their spoils" were the richest treations of peace of Nature, their triumphal chariots the steam cars that out.

During the last month I have attended the State Fairs from the settler to fill the coffers of the nation, but of the wethers. This is now the issue of the nation, but of the confers of the nation of the confers of the nation of the confers of the nation, but of the confers of the nation of the confers of the nation, and period of the confers of the nation of the confers of the nation of the confers of the nation of the confers of the nat volunteer army, gathered together to celebrate the tri-umphs of peace. "Their spoils" were the richest trea-sures of Nature, their trophies the mightiest mechanism of Art, their triumphal chariots the steam cars that ont-

This is not a mere sketch of fancy. I was credibly

wanting in me, you have well remedied in the Exhibition his patient, he is, of all men on earth, the greatest that surrounds us, of the labor, skill and production of Quack. There is this difference however between the found the proper locality to do their work. the country.

These springs should be immediately traced to their source, the very highest point where the ground is moisting and horiest and building since have a world-wide commerce; it may have a world-wide commerce and long yarns about Southern and Northern injustice, and who almost name source, the very highest point where the ground is moistened to kill him source, the very highest point where the ground is moistened to kill him source, the very highest point where the ground is moistened to kill him source, the very highest point where the ground is moistened to kill him source, the very highest point where the ground is moistened to kill him source, the very highest point where the ground is moistened to kill him source, the very highest point where the ground is moistened. The colonization of the Colonization Society, speaks of a College in their children Southern and Northern and Northern and Northern and Northern and Northern and long yarns about Southern and Northern and long yarns about to kill him sour

chanies, Agriculture and Manufactures may be all carried A case in point came under my own observation, which to high degrees in the scale of perfection; its Lakes, Rivers, Canals, Railroads and all its public highways may be thronged with busy men of enterprise, and the since, I found him laying the foundation upon which to various productions of genius, skill and labor. But these build his stable and barn. It was situated on a high evidences of national prosperity are not enough. Great Britain presents them all in a strong light before the world; and yet millions who compose the main body of the nation are laboring in her mines, her factories, her work-shops and her fields; and the greater part of these millions are suffering under the evils of ignorance, servility, petty tyranny and unrequited toil; and in that condition generation after generations of men struggle through a cheerless life of homeless and honeless are sufficient to the mainter would wash away from his stable.

The same day his son was hauling a solid bed for the water for un over, across the road, called a valley, that droves of cattle and the stock of the country may be resigning her labor, to the proper method of preserving for the water to run over, across the road, called a valley, that droves of cattle and the stock of the country may be resigning her labor, to the proper method of preserving for the water to run over, across the road, called a valley, that droves of cattle and the stock of the country may be resigning her labor, to the droves of cattle and the stock of the country was a solid bed in the water to run over, across the road, called a valley, that the mainer to the stock of the country was for the water to run over, across the road, called a valley, that the mainer to run over, across the road called a valley, that the mainer to run over, across the road called a valley.

The same day his son was hauling as solid bed for the water to run over, across the road called a valley.

The same day his son was hauling as solid bed for the water to run over, across the road called a valley.

The same day his son was hauling as solid bed through a cheerless life of homeless and hopeless pover. he should have any use for manure. My remark to him ty. Hundreds of men thus live, labor and die in order that one unproducing Dives may be "clothed in purple and fine linnen, and fare sumptuously every day." There

from the common schools to the highest institutions of sheep. the land a practical knowledge of Agriculture. Mechanics, Arts, Chemistry, Botany, Geology, and all those sciences that are so intimately connected with the reach all the means necessary to enable them to estab-

boy of to-day may in a few years be the President of a place for each article on the farm-how to build a com-Republic stretching from the Atlantic to the Pacific, and fortable house, with all the conveniences of life, as well holding the first rank among the nations of the earth. as to teach him how to enjoy himself when he is thus sit-National prosperity is the aggregate of individual happiness, caused by the distribution of the blessings of ing on every moment around him, and above all teach him the obligations that he owes to his creator, his fel-

in an universal system of practical learning, by which the youth of the land shall be taught to understand and perform their political, civil and religious duties, as members of the country, will be that of making labor more attractive; we shall thus be able to bers of this confederacy. Among the youth of a nation change this thirst for professional life, that seizes so mated at seventy millions of this., when to this we add selves, had no idea of what was in your county until you bers of this confederacy. Among the youth of a nation he is not only the orphan who is left without father or many of our young men, this aversion to manual labor. It has been justly said, that the two great leading obmother; that youth, whose government neglects to promother; that youth, whose government neglects to promother; that youth, whose government neglects to promother. jects of human pursuit, are agriculture and mechanism, fear of over-supply.

We have too long regarded the representative alone, as the wise man, who devises the best system of finance, to carry forward great enterprises, by borrowing millions. Suppose we change these stimulants of legislation, from that of capital to that of labor, and regard him as the wise man who devises a system that will

make labor more attractive. Let us say by our conduct, that he who will present, at your County and State Agricultural Fairs, the best model farm in Indiana, is as much entitled to office as

various plans have been adopted in draining and ditching.

They have, by recent improvements, diminished the expense, yet the depth of the ditch, and the character of their covering is such, that the expense is too much for

college, upon the very soil from which labor is to wring By draining and ditching below the soil the warm in the very soil from which labor is to wring By draining and ditching below the soil the warm in the very soil from which labor is to wring by draining and ditching below the soil the warm in the very soil from which labor is to wring by draining and ditching below the soil the warm in the very soil from which labor is to wring by draining and ditching below the soil the warm in the very soil from which labor is to wring by draining and ditching below the soil the warm in the very soil from which labor is to wring by draining and ditching below the soil the warm in the very soil from which labor is to wring by draining and ditching below the soil the warm in the very soil from the bread that must support and keep him from starving, and yet in too many cases, wholly ignorant of the char-

informed, that a few years ago, a graduate settled in one draining. Those who have tried the experiment know ricen rights.

tenance, demonstrating that disease and death have

command a powerful Army, and a Navy second to none and buried; and briers, thoras, and thistles, taken his water into the adjacent soil, unless it should be needed for irrigation, which is seldom required with us.

NEW ROAD. I should like to see the experiment tried, of making a es be taken to the lowest point. In place of making a culvert and bridge, use the rock for making a solid bed for the water to run over, across the road, called a valley, ber fields, dealt less in abstract theories, she would not ey, as well as to those through whose exertions the Col-

charge of his interest.

But the tide is turned, the age of practical education is dawning upon the country. We shall soon have taught dawning upon the country. We shall soon have taught and soon will be changed the face of the country.

As rich as we suppose our soil to be, productive as it in the State. Great Britain has more than forty-five is, we should remember that our true policy is to adopt that system that will preserve it. If we neglect the

improvement of the soil, the animal and vegetable king. community would invest their money in the enterprise.

me turned off last spring, twenty pounds of wool-that and read of by all men, our coal, iron, salt, timber, soil, he sold for 374 cents per lb., making \$7,50. A wool marble, stone-quarries, water-power. &c., &c. buyer informed me, that in Warren county in this State, To this we should add a Bureau of Statistics, that the he purchased a fleece that weighed eighteen pounds.
We can, in my opinion, raise wool in this State, as cheap as in any part of the Western States. My advice to published, in all things. farmers, would be to engage in raising sheep.

acter of the soil, and of the very trees of the forest, so warm air rushes in and supplies its portion of augmented much so, as not to be able to tell a Maple from a Beech heat to the land. Thus porous soils readily imbibe heat, North and South, we shall soon be able to forget those Auti-American phrases, Northern and Southern rights. and just as readily part with it.

Anti-American phrases, Northern and Southern rights.

Anti-American phrases, Northern and higher term, Ame-

MOND ON TUESDAY, WEDDERS AS AND 9, 1851.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 7, 8 AND 9, 1851.

Mr. Praident, and Gentlemen of the Wayne County Ay ricultural Society:

The paramits of any life have been as much varied as most rone, yet in acceptaing your kind invitation to all one only of warne. Yet when I consider the effects of the conting of the land. The conting of the land in the conting of the conting of the conting of the conting of the land. The conting of the land in the conting of the conting of the conting of the land. The conting of the land in the conting of the land in the conting of the land in the conting of the land. The conting of the land in the conting of the land in the conting of the land. The conting of the land in the conting of the land in the land in the land in the land in the land of the skiller, that had been as much varied as most rone, yet in acceptaing to spatial the land of the skiller, that had been as much varied as most rone, yet in acceptaing to spatial the land of the skiller, that had been as much varied as most rone, yet in acceptain the land in the land of the skiller, that had been as much varied as most rone, yet in acceptain yet of the land. The paramits of in the land of the skiller of the word cales of the land. The paramits of the land in the land of the skiller, that had been as much varied as most rone, yet in acceptain yet of the land of the skiller, that had been as much varied as most rone, yet in acceptain the land of the skiller, that had been as much varied as most rone, yet in acceptain the land of the skiller of the word cales of the land of bed simmering, rise up in the morning boiling with rage and long yarns about Southern and Northern rightsand attention to the development of Northern and legacy left to that Society for the support of young colored men in such an institution. A fund, amounting to

perfect Earth Road, without metal or plank. Dig your States, one of the glorious thirteen, not three hundred \$1500 each have been endowed, and directions given to ditches, say seventeen feet apart, cover them over, throw miles from our own happy State, if the people of president Roberts at once to select suitable persons, and up the ground in the centre, let the water from the ditch-which, half a century or more ago, had turned their atversifying her labor, to the proper method of preserving her fields, dealt less in abstract theories, she would not ey, as well as to those through whose exertions the Colvelopement of her resources. In various parts of the old dominion is seen the Yankee with his clover fields, bis patent rights; following this the Aminimum transfer of the Sierra Madre is so near being established that our anti-progress newspapers are beginning to croak. Americans on the Bir Control of the Sierra Madre is so near being established that our anti-progress newspapers are We are greatly deficient in sheep in Indiana. Accordand soon will be changed the face of the country.

lights of the present day, if we shall refuse to be gov-

Gentlemen of the Wayne County Agricultural Society the sheep.

The annual fleece, at present prices, will pay first to some of the State Fairs. Who could have expected The annual fleece, at present prices, will pay first cost, their increase will pay the cost of keeping them.

We have every variety of soil, the hilly land, the broken land, the prairie, the level plain. A very large portion of our State, is admirably adapted to the raising of sheep, which is not used for any other purpose. All that the farmer has to do is to clear up his farm, leave the live timber standing, and, whether level or broken, fence it in, sow it down in grass and turn in his sheep.

The annual fleece, at present prices, will pay first to some of the State Fairs. Who could have expected such an array of mechanical skill and labor, from mechanics that haul their coal, coke, iron, and steel, sixty miles by land carriage, yet you are successfully competing with your sister cities and States, who are more fauther than the live timber standing, and, whether level or broken, fence it in, sow it down in grass and turn in his sheep.

The annual deficiency of wool, in this country is estimated at seventy millions of the worth and their coal, coke, iron, and steel, sixty miles by land carriage, yet you are successfully competing with your sister cities and States, who are more fauther than their coal, coke, iron, and steel, sixty miles by land carriage, yet you are successfully competing with your sister cities and States, who are more fauther than their coal, coke, iron, and steel, sixty miles by land carriage, yet you are successfully competing with your sister cities and States, who are more fauther than their coal, coke, iron, and steel, sixty miles by land carriage, yet you are successfully competing with your sister cities and States, who are more fauther than their coal, coke, iron, and steel, sixty miles by land carriage, yet you are successfully competing with your sister cities and States, who are more fauther than their coal, coke, iron, and steel, sixty miles by land carriage, yet you are successfully competing with your sister cities and States, who are more fauther than their coal, coke, iron, a

In those are comprehended the wealth of the country; their prosperity is that of the whole country. Each cultivator of the soil, must be made thoroughly acquainted with the character and capabilities of his fields, and all country is blessed.

It is strange, that our people cannot supply the defacturer and consumer side by side. This is the true doctrine. To accomplish this in Indiana, we want two doctrines. To accomplish this in Indiana, we want two doctrines. The sum of this provided this life at Marxelles, on the Isth of the true doctrine. To accomplish this in Indiana, we want two doctrines. To accomplish this in Indiana, we want two doctrines. To accomplish this in Indiana, we want two doctrines. To accompl

There is less known abroad, this day, of Indiana, in We are neglecting, too much, the cultivation of the Union of her age and position. the commander of a regiment in battle. He who will ascertain the cause of the potato rot, and provide the remedy, is as much entitled to the respect of his fellow men, as he who manages the finances of a bank succession, as he who manages the finances of a bank succession fully—that he, at least, does as much for his race and country.

We are neglecting, too much, the cultivation of the limported into the limported into the land of the same of the same of the leading articles of pork; wheat, corn, cattle, and grass, is not less than twenty-five millions of dollars.

I trust the time will soon come, when the labor of the State, in Agriculture, Manufactures, Mechanics, her ported from the United States during the same period.

The country will set be savegred by the savegred and position.

I have no doubt, that the surplus of Indiana this year, in the leading articles of pork; wheat, corn, cattle, and grass, is not less than twenty-five millions of dollars.

I trust the time will soon come, when the labor of the State, in Agriculture, Manufactures, Mechanics, her full bistory in detail, debts created or paid, the number of children attending a school and not in attendance, a full

Here the second processes in a second proces

and the actuars; more trophies the mightiest mechanism of the strip the wind, and their barnels the light may be a control of the control of

The Abolitionists down on Colonization.

Colonization seems to be gaining favor with the free-colored population. The white abolitionists have always opposed this measure. They are the bitterest op. The Greatest Discovery of the Age. ponents of the humane and liberal policy of sending the blacks to their own country, where, under benignant anspices, they may rise to note in the world and redeem a continent from darkness and heathenism. Generally,

Education in Liberia. respective countries, they would soon have Southern and Northern rights that would maintain themselves.

There is a State of this Union, almost the mother of States one of the states of the states one of the states of the states one of the states one of the states of the President Roberts at once to select suitable persons, and lege has been erected .- Milwaukie Advertiser

what our plank roads cost, more durable, and far prehis patent rights; following this the Agricultural Fairs,
ferable.

WOOL.

WOOL.

Americans on the Rio Grande are
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beginn hundreds of Texans have volunteered to assist the revodrive out the government troops.

" Never look sad-there's nothing so bad As getting familiar with sorrow; Treat him to-day in a cavalier way, He'll seek other quarters to-morrow.'

man. Remove her from a parlor to a garret, and instead of taking arsenic, as a man would, she actually becomes more cheerful. Like a lark, the nearer she approaches Heaven; the more she seems to sing.

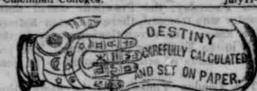
The course of study in the first and the current and the current and the current and the current are made as low as to bring its advantages within the studium of the greatest number practicable.

DAVID H. MAXWELL, Pres't.

D'Why was Jonah in the fish's belly like a fashion able young lady? Because he had more of the whalebone about him

Lieutenant Wilson R. McKinney, of the

Commercial Institute of Indianapolis W. McK. SCOTT, A. M., Principal.



RHEUMATISM.

In 99 cases out of 100 it will afford entire relief to the worst cases of Nervous Headache in 30 minutes.

For Nervous Diseases, affections of the Spine, Rheamatiam,
Lameness, Burns, &c., &c. it is of immense value.



DURYEE, FORSYTH & CO.'S ELEBRATEDSCALES

Railroad Track and Depot Scales; Coal, Hay, and Caule Scales; Heavy Iron and Dormant Scales; Wheat or Hopper Scales; PORTABLE, PLATFORM, AND COUNTER SCALES; Ware-house Trucks and Sugar Mills

Letter Copying Preases; Patent Excavating Road Scrapers.

These Scales have been long and favorably known, have been ubmitted to the severest tests, and for accuracy and durability are HENRY S. KELLOOG, Agent Indianapolis,
IIILL, ORBISON & Co., Agents Ft Wayne,
WM. T. MUMFORD, Gen. Agent, Lafayene, Ind.

WNDIANA UNIVERSITY .- The ensuing session of this Institution will commence on Thursday, the second day of October.
The cholers which prevailed at Broomington for about ten days after the late College commencement, has entirely disappeared, and the usual good health of the place is already restored.

Boarding is had in respectable farm houses within a reasonable walk of the University et \$1.25 per week, and in the boarding club the cost is less than \$1. The usual charge in the village is \$1.50 a

Two students from each county in the State, upon the appoint-A late writer says, nobody bears adversity like a woversity without charge of tuition.

The course of study in the Indiana University is balleved to be as
The course of study in the Indiana University is balleved to be as

> Board of Trustees Bloomington, Sept. 1851.-w3w OHIO FEMALE COLLEGE.

COLLEGE HILL, HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO, than was good for him.

The third annual session of the Ohio Female College will commence on Monday, the 15th inst. An efficient corps of Professors and Teachers has been secured, and every department of instruction will be ably filed. The institution is located at College enthusiasm and effect in Canada West. The temperance men of Brockville procured for him a tent, capable of helding 2000. ance men of Brockville procured for him a tent, capable of holding 3000.

The Barnum, being asked one day the secret of his success, (says a correspondent of the New York Express,) simply laughed and said: "Printers' ink."

The Lieutenant Wilson R. McKinney, of the U.S.

and healthy position, its beautiful scenery, as well as the excellent character of its cinzens. Four new and commodious buildings have been erected and dedicated to the cause of FEMALE EDUCATION, the principal of which, with its formum, cost over \$20,000. A full and thorough classical course of studies has been adopted, upon the completion of which, young Ladies receive a Diploma. The institution possesses a good Telescope, Chemical and Philosophical apparatus, etc., and lectures with experiments are given weekly, to the whole school. The terms are reasonable Letters of liquity should be sent to Rev. John Covert, College Hill, Hamilton Co., O.

JOHN COVERT, Pres't. SEPTEMBER 1st, 1851. References.-Hon. John McLean, Rev Samuel W. Pisher, Rav. T. A. Mills, D. H. Allen, D. D., S. F. Cary, Esq., Cincinnati, Dr. Jas L. Allen, Rockville, Ind., Rev. W. M. Cheever, Terre Haute; and Rev. C. E. Bulb, Indianapolis, sep5-d2w-2mw (Journal copy.)

WARPER'S NEW MONTHLY MAGAZINE FOR OC-

100 AGENTS WANTED!!! W. McK. SCOTT, A. M., Principal.

THIS INSTITUTION is now permanently established, and is open at all times for the reception of Pupils, and its rooms having been recently fitted up with all the elegance and convenience of the best Cincinnati College, now furnishes advantages equal to any Institution in the West for a full and thorough Commercial Education, whilst the cost is little over one half of others.

The Studies of the Full Course are those necessary for a complete and California; by Henry Howe, Author of His. Col's. of Virginia, and California; by Henry Howe, Author of His. Col's. of Virginia, do. Ohio." beautifully illustrated work entitled "Historical Collec-

The Studies of the Full Course are those necessary for a complete and thorough Mercantile Education, and comprehends four distinct Classes of Subjects, to-wit:

FIRST CLASS—Doume Extry Book Keeping — This embraces the science of Book Keeping by Double Entry, and its application to Wholesale and Retail business by sole traders and Partners, Banking, Manufacturing, and Domestic Shipping, and Commission, Steam Boating, and Foreign Shipping, and general Commission business, including the method of keeping the various auxiliary books, as the Cash book, Bill book, Bank book, Invoice book, Sale book, Grain book, Outward Invoice book, Account Current book, &c.

THE SPOND CLASS subproper the Layer Contons and Figure 1. Town formerly of Maine, but recently from Greenessie, Ind. will

O. HANNA & OO. want their money. Those who owe us are requested to call and pay without delay or costs. sep13

CHINA VASES,—A rich assortment just opened at ROBERTS' Drug Store FIRE ORACKERS and Locofoco Matches for sale at sep25 V. C. HANNA & CO.'S

100 GROSS Matches; 100 doz. Ground Mustard; 100 doz. Ground Allspice; 100 doz. Ground Pepper; 100 M Gen Caps; 1 bbl. Cloves;

Just received and for sale by MURPHEY & TAYLOR. PANOY SOAP.—A large nesortment for Washing and Shaving.

Just opened at ROBERTS' Drug Store. (Locomotive copy.)

SUNDRIES.—100 bags Pepper
3000 mats Cessia
1000 pounds of Cloves
10 cases Indigo
10 cases Indigo
10 cases painted Buckets 300 dozen painted Buckets 50 gross Zine Wash Boards 500 kegs Nails 300 boxes No. 1 Soap In store and for sale by aprile McKENZIE & REED, Nos. 20 and 22 Main at Cincinnate.

DOMESTIOS.—500 pieces Brown Muslims;
100 pieces Bleached Muslims;
300 pieces Prints;
50 pieces Tickings and checks;
200 pieces Belaines, Merinos, and Alpacas;
200 Shawla;